

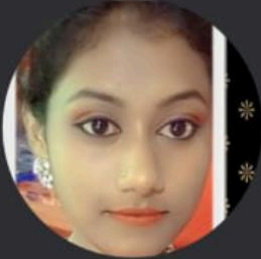


← icw-yvtd-qmu ▶




Irrina 


Ākāsh 


Dipshikha 