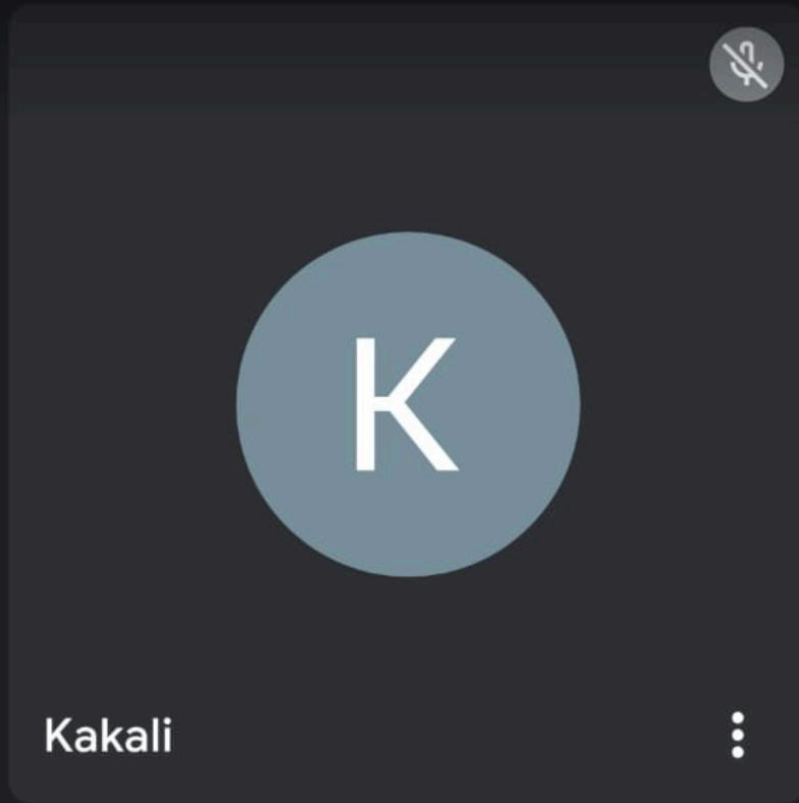
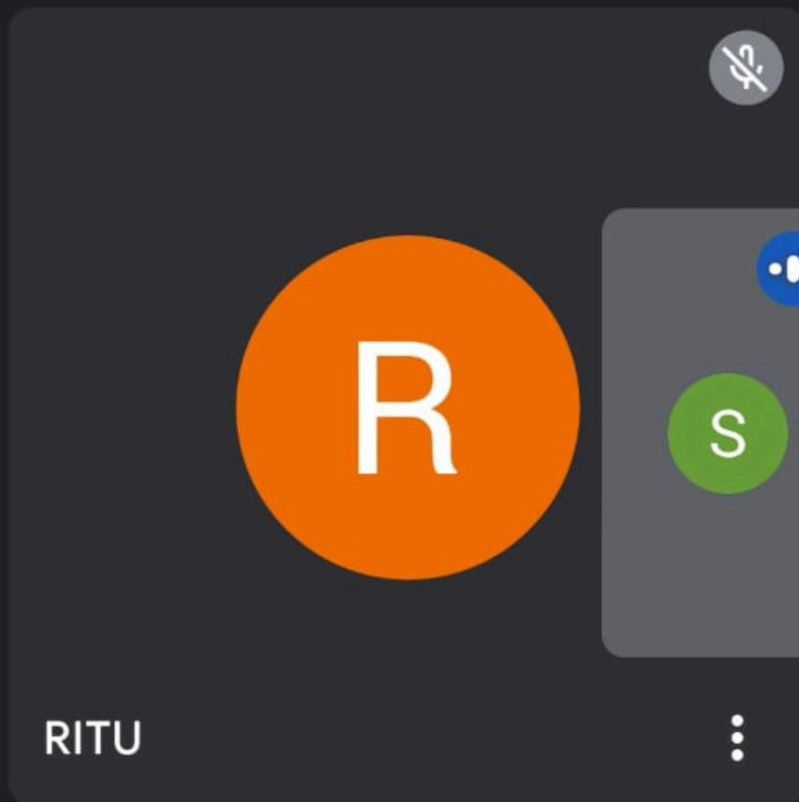


🔇



A profile card for a contact named 'Kakali'. It features a large blue circular avatar with a white letter 'K' in the center. Below the avatar, the name 'Kakali' is written in white text. To the right of the name is a vertical ellipsis menu icon. In the top right corner of the card, there is a small grey icon with a slash through it, indicating that the contact's profile is hidden.

🔇



A profile card for a contact named 'RITU'. It features a large orange circular avatar with a white letter 'R' in the center. Below the avatar, the name 'RITU' is written in white text. To the right of the name is a vertical ellipsis menu icon. In the top right corner of the card, there is a small grey icon with a slash through it, indicating that the contact's profile is hidden. A grey floating card is positioned over the bottom right of the profile card, containing a blue circular icon with three white dots at the top, a green circular icon with a white letter 'S' in the middle, and a blue circular icon with three white dots at the bottom.